1. Product and company identification

Product name: SIGMACOVER 456 BASE 2.5Y9/2-69
Product code: 00243342
Product type: Liquid.

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Product use: Professional applications, Used by spraying.
Use of the substance/mixture: Coating.
Uses advised against: Not applicable.

Supplier's details: PPG PMC Japan Co., Ltd.
8F, Shintetsu Bldg., 1-1, Daikaidori 1-chome, Kobe 652-0803
Tel: +81 78 574 2777
Fax: +81 78 576 0035

Emergency telephone number: 078 574 2777

2. Hazards identification

GHS Classification:
- FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 3
- SKIN IRRITATION - Category 2
- EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A
- SKIN SENSITIZATION - Category 1
- CARCINOGENICITY - Category 2
- TOXIC TO REPRODUCTION (Fertility) - Category 1B
- TOXIC TO REPRODUCTION (Unborn child) - Category 1B
- SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (central nervous system (CNS), kidneys, liver, respiratory system) - Category 1
- SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Narcotic effects) - Category 1
- SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (REPEATED EXPOSURE) (nervous system, respiratory system) - Category 1
- AQUATIC HAZARD (ACUTE) - Category 2
- AQUATIC HAZARD (LONG-TERM) - Category 2

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms:

Signal word: Danger
2. Hazards identification

Hazard statements:
- Flammable liquid and vapor.
- Causes serious eye irritation.
- Causes skin irritation.
- May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- May damage fertility or the unborn child.
- Suspected of causing cancer.
- Causes damage to organs. (central nervous system (CNS), kidneys, liver, respiratory system)
- May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. (nervous system, respiratory system)
- Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

Prevention:
- Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wear protective gloves. Wear eye or face protection. Wear protective clothing. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, lighting and all material-handling equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Keep container tightly closed. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Avoid release to the environment. Do not breathe vapor. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

Response:
- Collect spillage. Get medical attention if you feel unwell. IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER or physician. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or physician if you feel unwell. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical attention. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.

Storage:
- Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Disposal:
- Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.

Other hazards which do not result in classification:
- Prolonged or repeated contact may dry skin and cause irritation.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance/mixture</th>
<th>Mixture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAS number/other identifiers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS number</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENCS number</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4'-Isopropylidenediphenol, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane, reaction products with fatty acids, C18-unsatd., dimers</td>
<td>25 - &lt;50</td>
<td>67989-52-0</td>
<td>7-1817; 7-671</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crystalline silica, respirable powder (&gt;10 microns)</td>
<td>20 - &lt;25</td>
<td>14808-60-7</td>
<td>1-548</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>titanium dioxide (nanoparticle)</td>
<td>10 - &lt;12.5</td>
<td>13463-67-7</td>
<td>1-558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xylene</td>
<td>10 - &lt;12.5</td>
<td>1330-20-7</td>
<td>3-3; 3-60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>7 - &lt;10</td>
<td>100-41-4</td>
<td>3-28; 3-60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isobutyl alcohol</td>
<td>0.5 - &lt;1</td>
<td>78-83-1</td>
<td>2-3049</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Japan  Page: 2/15
3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>LDI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Octadecanamide, N,N'-1,6-hexanediylbis[12-hydroxy-</td>
<td>0.2 - &lt;0.5</td>
<td>55349-01-4</td>
<td>2-3055</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Octadecanoic acid, 12-hydroxy-, reaction products with ethylenediamine</td>
<td>0.1 - &lt;0.2</td>
<td>100545-48-0</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

SUB codes represent substances without registered CAS Numbers.

4. First aid measures

**Description of necessary first aid measures**

**Eye contact**
Remove contact lenses, irrigate copiously with clean, fresh water, holding the eyelids apart for at least 10 minutes and seek immediate medical advice.

**Inhalation**
Remove to fresh air. Keep person warm and at rest. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel.

**Skin contact**
Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use recognized skin cleanser. Do NOT use solvents or thinners.

**Ingestion**
If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label. Keep person warm and at rest. Do NOT induce vomiting.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**

**Potential acute health effects**

**Eye contact**
Causes serious eye irritation.

**Inhalation**
Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

**Skin contact**
Causes damage to organs following a single exposure in contact with skin. Causes skin irritation. Defatting to the skin. May cause an allergic skin reaction.

**Ingestion**
Causes damage to organs following a single exposure if swallowed. Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression.

**Over-exposure signs/symptoms**

**Eye contact**
Adverse symptoms may include the following:
- pain or irritation
- watering
- redness

**Inhalation**
Adverse symptoms may include the following:
- nausea or vomiting
- headache
- drowsiness/fatigue
- dizziness/vertigo
- unconsciousness
- reduced fetal weight
- increase in fetal deaths
- skeletal malformations

**Skin contact**
Adverse symptoms may include the following:
- irritation
- redness
- dryness
- cracking
- reduced fetal weight
- increase in fetal deaths
- skeletal malformations
4. First aid measures

**Ingestion**: Adverse symptoms may include the following:
- reduced fetal weight
- increase in fetal deaths
- skeletal malformations

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary**

**Notes to physician**: Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.

**Specific treatments**: No specific treatment.

**Protection of first-aiders**: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing it, or wear gloves.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

5. Fire-fighting measures

**Extinguishing media**

- **Suitable extinguishing media**: Use dry chemical, CO₂, water spray (fog) or foam.
- **Unsuitable extinguishing media**: Do not use water jet.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**: Flammable liquid and vapor. Runoff to sewer may create fire or explosion hazard. In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst, with the risk of a subsequent explosion. This material is toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Fire water contaminated with this material must be contained and prevented from being discharged to any waterway, sewer or drain.

**Hazardous thermal decomposition products**: Decomposition products may include the following materials:
- carbon oxides
- sulfur oxides
- halogenated compounds
- metal oxide/oxides

**Special protective actions for fire-fighters**: Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters**: Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

6. Accidental release measures

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

- **For non-emergency personnel**: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Shut off all ignition sources. No fires, smoking or flames in hazard area. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
6. Accidental release measures

For emergency responders: If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

Environmental precautions: Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air). Water polluting material. May be harmful to the environment if released in large quantities. Collect spillage.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill: Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble. Alternatively, or if water-insoluble, absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

Large spill: Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling: Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Persons with a history of skin sensitization problems should not be employed in any process in which this product is used. Do not get in eyes or on skin or clothing. Do not ingest. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/safety data sheet. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Do not enter storage areas and confined spaces unless adequately ventilated. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Store and use away from heat, sparks, open flame or any other ignition source. Use explosion-proof electrical (ventilating, lighting and material handling) equipment. Use non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against electrostatic discharges. To avoid fire or explosion, dissipate static electricity during transfer by grounding and bonding containers and equipment before transferring material. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.

Conditions for safe storage: Store between the following temperatures: 0 to 35°C (32 to 95°F). Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a segregated and approved area. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Store locked up. Eliminate all ignition sources. Separate from oxidizing materials. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. See Section 10 for incompatible materials before handling or use.
### Control parameters

#### Occupational exposure limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>Exposure limits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Crystalline silica, respirable powder (>10 microns)  | Japan Society for Occupational Health (Japan, 5/2018).  
|                                                      | OEL-C: 0.03 mg/m³ Form: Respirable dust                                          |
|                                                      | Japan Society for Occupational Health (Japan, 5/2018).  
|                                                      | OEL-M: 1 mg/m³ 8 hours. Form: Respirable dust                                    |
|                                                      | OEL-M: 4 mg/m³ 8 hours. Form: Total dust                                        |
|                                                      | OEL-M: 0.3 mg/m³, (as Ti) 8 hours. Form: nanoparticle                           |
| Titanium dioxide (nanoparticle)                       | ISHL (Japan, 2/2019).                                                          |
|                                                      | TWA: 50 ppm 8 hours.                                                           |
| Xylene                                               | Japan Society for Occupational Health (Japan, 5/2018).  
|                                                      | OEL-M: 50 ppm 8 hours.                                                         |
|                                                      | OEL-M: 217 mg/m³ 8 hours.                                                      |
| Ethylbenzene                                         | Japan Society for Occupational Health (Japan, 5/2018).  
|                                                      | OEL-M: 217 mg/m³ 8 hours.                                                      |
|                                                      | OEL-M: 50 ppm 8 hours.                                                         |
| Isobutyl alcohol                                     | ISHL (Japan, 2/2019).                                                          |
|                                                      | TWA: 20 ppm 8 hours.                                                           |

#### Recommended monitoring procedures

If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, personal, workplace atmosphere or biological monitoring may be required to determine the effectiveness of the ventilation or other control measures and/or the necessity to use respiratory protective equipment. Reference should be made to appropriate monitoring standards. Reference to national guidance documents for methods for the determination of hazardous substances will also be required.

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Use only with adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits. The engineering controls also need to keep gas, vapor or dust concentrations below any lower explosive limits. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.

#### Environmental exposure controls

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

#### Individual protection measures

Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Eye protection: Chemical splash goggles.

Skin protection

Hand protection: Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.

Gloves: butyl rubber

Body protection: Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. When there is a risk of ignition from static electricity, wear anti-static protective clothing. For the greatest protection from static discharges, clothing should include anti-static overalls, boots and gloves.

Other skin protection: Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Respiratory protection: Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator. If workers are exposed to concentrations above the exposure limit, they must use appropriate, certified respirators. Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state: Liquid.

Color: Yellowish.

Odor: Characteristic.

Boiling point: >37.78°C (>100°F)

Flash point: Closed cup: 26°C (78.8°F)

Relative density: 1.46

Solubility: Insoluble in the following materials: cold water.

Viscosity: Not Applicable

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity: No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.

Chemical stability: The product is stable.

Possibility of hazardous reactions: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: When exposed to high temperatures may produce hazardous decomposition products.

Incompatible materials: Keep away from the following materials to prevent strong exothermic reactions: oxidizing agents, strong alkalis, strong acids.
10. Stability and reactivity

Hazardous decomposition products: Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, smoke, oxides of nitrogen.

11. Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Dose</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Titanium dioxide (nanoparticle)</td>
<td>LC50 Inhalation Dusts and mists</td>
<td>Rat</td>
<td>&gt;6.82 mg/l</td>
<td>4 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LD50 Dermal</td>
<td>Rabbit</td>
<td>&gt;5000 mg/kg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LD50 Oral</td>
<td>Rabbit</td>
<td>&gt;1.7 g/kg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xylene</td>
<td>LD50 Dermal</td>
<td>Rabbit</td>
<td>4.3 g/kg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>LD50 Dermal</td>
<td>Rabbit</td>
<td>17.8 g/kg</td>
<td>4 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LD50 Oral</td>
<td>Rat</td>
<td>3.5 g/kg</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isobutyl alcohol</td>
<td>LD50 Inhalation Vapor</td>
<td>Rat</td>
<td>24.6 g/kg</td>
<td>4 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Octadecanoic acid, 12-hydroxy-, reaction products with ethylenediamine</td>
<td>LD50 Dermal</td>
<td>Rabbit</td>
<td>2460 mg/kg</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LD50 Oral</td>
<td>Rat</td>
<td>2830 mg/kg</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LC50 Inhalation Dusts and mists</td>
<td>Rat</td>
<td>5.05 g/l</td>
<td>4 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LD50 Oral</td>
<td>Rat</td>
<td>&gt;2000 mg/kg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Irritation/Corrosion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
<th>Observation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Xylene</td>
<td>Skin - Moderate irritant</td>
<td>Rabbit</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>24 hours</td>
<td>500 mg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sensitization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Route of exposure</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Octadecanoic acid, 12-hydroxy-, reaction products with ethylenediamine</td>
<td>skin</td>
<td>Guinea pig</td>
<td>Sensitizing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mutagenicity

Not available.

Carcinogenicity

Not available.

Reproductive toxicity

Not available.

Teratogenicity

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)
11. Toxicological information

**Name**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Route of exposure</th>
<th>Target organs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Xylene</td>
<td>Category 1</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td>central nervous system (CNS), kidneys, liver and respiratory system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Narcotic effects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Respiratory tract irritation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>Category 3</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
<td>Narcotic effects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Respiratory tract irritation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isobutyl alcohol</td>
<td>Category 3</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
<td>Narcotic effects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Respiratory tract irritation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Route of exposure</th>
<th>Target organs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Titanium dioxide (nanoparticle)</td>
<td>Category 1</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td>respiratory system nervous system and respiratory system hearing organs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xylene</td>
<td>Category 1</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td>respiratory system nervous system and respiratory system hearing organs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>Category 2</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td>respiratory system nervous system and respiratory system hearing organs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Aspiration hazard**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Xylene</td>
<td>ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information on the likely routes of exposure**: Not available.

**Potential acute health effects**

- **Eye contact**: Causes serious eye irritation.
- **Inhalation**: Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- **Skin contact**: Causes damage to organs following a single exposure in contact with skin. Causes skin irritation. Defatting to the skin. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- **Ingestion**: Causes damage to organs following a single exposure if swallowed. Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression.

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics**

- **Eye contact**: Adverse symptoms may include the following: pain or irritation, watering, redness.
- **Inhalation**: Adverse symptoms may include the following: nausea or vomiting, headache, drowsiness/fatigue, dizziness/vertigo, unconsciousness, reduced fetal weight, increase in fetal deaths, skeletal malformations.
11. Toxicological information

Skin contact: Adverse symptoms may include the following:
- irritation
- redness
- dryness
- cracking
- reduced fetal weight
- increase in fetal deaths
- skeletal malformations

Ingestion: Adverse symptoms may include the following:
- reduced fetal weight
- increase in fetal deaths
- skeletal malformations

Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

Short term exposure
- Potential immediate effects: Not available.
- Potential delayed effects: Not available.

Long term exposure
- Potential immediate effects: Not available.
- Potential delayed effects: Not available.
- Potential chronic health effects:
  - General: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Prolonged or repeated contact can defat the skin and lead to irritation, cracking and/or dermatitis. Once sensitized, a severe allergic reaction may occur when subsequently exposed to very low levels.
  - Carcinogenicity: Suspected of causing cancer. Risk of cancer depends on duration and level of exposure.
  - Mutagenicity: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
  - Teratogenicity: May damage the unborn child.
  - Developmental effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
  - Fertility effects: May damage fertility.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Oral (mg/kg)</th>
<th>Dermal (mg/kg)</th>
<th>Inhalation (gases) (ppm)</th>
<th>Inhalation (vapors) (mg/l)</th>
<th>Inhalation (dusts and mists) (mg/l)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SIGMACOVER 456 BASE 2.5Y9/2-69</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>6338.7</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xylene</td>
<td>4300</td>
<td>1100</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>3500</td>
<td>17800</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isobutyl alcohol</td>
<td>2830</td>
<td>2460</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Octadecanoic acid, 12-hydroxy-, reaction products with ethylenediamine</td>
<td>2500 N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>5.05</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other information: 

Japan
11. Toxicological information

Sanding and grinding dusts may be harmful if inhaled. This product contains crystalline silica which can cause lung cancer or silicosis. The risk of cancer depends on the duration and level of exposure to dust from sanding surfaces or mist from spray applications. Repeated exposure to high vapor concentrations may cause irritation of the respiratory system and permanent brain and nervous system damage. Inhalation of vapor/aerosol concentrations above the recommended exposure limits causes headaches, drowsiness and nausea and may lead to unconsciousness or death. Avoid contact with skin and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Emits toxic fumes when heated.

12. Ecological information

**Toxicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Titanium dioxide (nanoparticle)</td>
<td>Acute LC50 &gt;100 mg/l Fresh water</td>
<td>Daphnia - Daphnia magna</td>
<td>48 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>Acute LC50 150 to 200 mg/l Fresh water</td>
<td>Fish</td>
<td>96 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isobutyl alcohol</td>
<td>Acute EC50 1100 mg/l</td>
<td>Daphnia</td>
<td>48 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Octadecanoic acid, 12-hydroxy-, reaction products with ethylenediamine</td>
<td>Acute EC50 &gt;10 mg/l</td>
<td>Algae - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</td>
<td>72 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xylene</td>
<td>Acute EC50 &gt;10 mg/l</td>
<td>Daphnia - Daphnia magna</td>
<td>48 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>Acute LC50 &gt;10 mg/l</td>
<td>Fish - Oncorhynchus mykiss</td>
<td>96 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Persistence/degradability**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Dose</th>
<th>Inoculum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Octadecanoic acid, 12-hydroxy-, reaction products with ethylenediamine</td>
<td>301D Ready Biodegradability - Closed Bottle Test</td>
<td>22 % - 28 days</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Bioaccumulative potential**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product/ingredient name</th>
<th>LogP&lt;sub&gt;ow&lt;/sub&gt;</th>
<th>BCF</th>
<th>Potential</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Xylene</td>
<td>3.16</td>
<td>7.4 to 18.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>3.15</td>
<td>79.43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isobutyl alcohol</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Octadecanoic acid, 12-hydroxy-, reaction products with ethylenediamine</td>
<td>&gt;5.86</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>low</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mobility in soil**

- **Soil/water partition coefficient (K<sub>oc</sub>)**: Not available.
- **Mobility**: Not available.
12. Ecological information

Other adverse effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Vapor from product residues may create a highly flammable or explosive atmosphere inside the container. Do not cut, weld or grind used containers unless they have been cleaned thoroughly internally. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

14. Transport information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN number</th>
<th>UN1263</th>
<th>UN1263</th>
<th>UN1263</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN proper shipping name</td>
<td>PAINT</td>
<td>PAINT</td>
<td>PAINT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport hazard class(es)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packing group</td>
<td>III</td>
<td>III</td>
<td>III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental hazards</td>
<td>Yes. The environmentally hazardous substance mark is not required.</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
<td>Yes. The environmentally hazardous substance mark is not required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marine pollutant substances</td>
<td>(4,4'-Isopropylidenediphenol, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane, reaction products with fatty acids, C18-unsatd., dimers)</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional information

UN: None identified.

IMDG: The marine pollutant mark is not required when transported in sizes of ≤5 L or ≤5 kg.

IATA: The environmentally hazardous substance mark may appear if required by other transportation regulations.

Special precautions for user: Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.
## 15. Regulatory information

### Fire Service Law

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Substance name/Type</th>
<th>Danger category</th>
<th>Signal word</th>
<th>Designated quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Category IV</td>
<td>Class II petroleum</td>
<td>III</td>
<td>Flammable - Keep Fire Away</td>
<td>1000 L</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers (PRTR)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Reference number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>xylene</td>
<td>12.213</td>
<td>Class 1</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethylbenzene</td>
<td>8.1104</td>
<td>Class 1</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ISHL

**Use of specified chemical substances**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Reference number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ethyl benzene</td>
<td>&lt;10</td>
<td>Group-2 Substances under Supervision</td>
<td>3-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Label requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Reference number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Xylenene</td>
<td>≥10 - ≤15</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>&lt;10</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butanol</td>
<td>≤2.1</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crystalline silica</td>
<td>≥10 - ≤25</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>165-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Titanium(IV) oxide</td>
<td>≥10 - ≤25</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chemicals requiring notification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Reference number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Xylenene</td>
<td>≥10 - ≤15</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>&lt;10</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butanol</td>
<td>≤2.1</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crystalline silica</td>
<td>≥10 - ≤25</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>165-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Titanium(IV) oxide</td>
<td>≥10 - ≤25</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Carcinogen

None of the components are listed.

### Mutagen

None of the components are listed.

### Corrosive liquid

Not listed

### Occupational Safety and Health Law

Flammable liquid Class 3

### Prevention of Tetraalkyl Lead Poisoning

Not listed

### Harmful Substances Subject to Obtaining Permission for Manufacturing

Not listed
15. Regulatory information

Harmful Substances, Prohibited for Manufacturing  : Not listed
Dangerous Substances  : Inflammable
Lead regulation  : Not listed
Organic solvents poisoning prevention  : Class 2

Poisonous and Deleterious Substances
None of the components are listed.

Chemical Substances Control Law (CSCL)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient name</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Reference number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Xylene</td>
<td>12.213</td>
<td>Priority assessment</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethylbenzene</td>
<td>8.1104</td>
<td>Priority assessment</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

High Pressure Gas Control Law  : Not available.
Explosives Control Law
None of the components are listed.

Law Concerning Prevention of Pollution of the Ocean and Maritime Disaster  : Not available.

Maritime Safety Law
Notification Regulating Transportation of Dangerous Materials by Sea
None of the components are listed.

Container class
None of the components are listed.

JSOH Carcinogen  : Group 1
List of Specially Controlled Industrial Waste  : Not listed
Japan inventory  : All components are listed or exempted.
Road law  : Not available.

16. Other information

History
Date of issue/Date of revision  : 24 February 2020
Date of previous issue  : 1/16/2020
Version  : 11
Prepared by  : EHS
16. Other information

Key to abbreviations:
- ADN = European Provisions concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterway
- ADR = The European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
- ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
- BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
- GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
- IATA = International Air Transport Association
- IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
- LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
- RID = The Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
- UN = United Nations

*Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.

Notice to reader

The information contained in this data sheet is based on present scientific and technical knowledge. The purpose of this information is to draw attention to the health and safety aspects concerning the products supplied by PPG, and to recommend precautionary measures for the storage and handling of the products. No warranty or guarantee is given in respect of the properties of the products. No liability can be accepted for any failure to observe the precautionary measures described in this data sheet or for any misuse of the products.